

2428/202

RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, HIV/AIDS
AND OTHER PANDEMICS

June/July 2021

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, HIV/AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided, as shown below:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

1. (a) Explain five consequences of excessive exploitation of natural resources. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze five ways of managing negative effects of man-made resources to the environment. (10 marks)
2. (a) Highlight four benefits of motivation in the development of human resource. (8 marks)
*Reduce of conflicts
High rate of performance*
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'budget' as used in financial management. (2 marks)
- (ii) Outline five advantages of auditing to an organization. (10 marks)
3. (a) (i) Describe two sources of natural energy. (4 marks)
- (ii) Explain four challenges that contribute to limited access to electricity in rural areas of developing countries. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Differentiate between 'open' and 'restricted' methods of procurement. (4 marks)
- (ii) Explain four benefits of records in an organization. (4 marks)
4. (a) Highlight five duties of an office administrator. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze five ways the Government of Kenya has used to manage water resource. (10 marks)

SECTION B: HIV/AIDS AND OTHER PANDEMICS

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

5. (a) Describe four negative impacts of HIV and AIDS to the education sector in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain six negative practices among communities in Kenya that promote the spread of HIV and AIDS. (12 marks)
6. (a) Highlight five effective methods of communicating HIV and AIDS issues to a community. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five challenges faced by people living with HIV and AIDS (PLWHAS) (10 marks)

7. (a) Highlight five ways of managing common cold and coughs among children. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze five reasons that make women highly vulnerable to HIV and AIDS in developing countries. (10 marks)
8. (a) Highlight five factors that make old persons in the society to be most affected by HIV and AIDS. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five roles of the Government of Kenya in the fight against HIV and AIDS. (10 marks)

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